# Clean Water For Rural Areas



#### <u>Chairs</u>

- Prof. Dr.-Ing. Martin Wagner, Technical University of Darmstadt (TUD) and Vietnamese-German University (VGU)
- Assoc Prof. Dr. Nguyen Nghia Hung,
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## Cross-Dialogue Partners

- Prof. Nguyen Viet-Anh,
   Hanoi University of Civil Engineering,
   Institute of Environmental Science and Engineering (IESE)
- Mr. Alexander Goldmaier, Autarcon GmbH
- Dr. Le Van Chinh,
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- Challenges of the water supply in rural areas
  - Prof. Nguyen Viet Anh, Vietnam Association of Water Supply and Sewerage (VWSA) and HUCE Institute of Environmental Science and Engineering (IESE)
- (Re-)Financing of water infrastructures

  Prof. Dr. Karl-Ulrich Rudolph, University of Witten-Herdecke
- Groundwater environment and appropriate solutions to tackle pollution and degradation issues
  - Dr. Hoang Van Hoan, National Center for Water Resources Planning and Investigation (NAWAPI) MONRE



## **Challenges in Vietnam**

- Overexploitation of groundwater resources
- Seawater intrusion (Mekong delta)
- contamination of water resources
- Additional treatment of rainwater and surface water for drinking water supply
- Poor sustainability of rural water supply (bottled water) and quality (pipe water)
- Low access (30.1 %) to water supply (and basic sanitation) in rural areas

## **Best Practice Examples**

#### (1) Project ViWaT Operation – Mini Water Works

- Appropriate water supply designed for off-grid water users
- Treatment of groundwater, rainwater, and surface water
- Potable water and service water
- Affordable and quality assured
- Ready for transfer

#### (2) Project AquaViet – SuMeWa "Sun meets water" System

- Removal of ammonia, production of chlorine for disinfection
- Fully automatic station, online monitoring, solar powered
- Ready for transfer







#### Results of the workshop regarding dissemination and implementation

- Integrating research results into national VNM strategies on rural water supply
- Education: Bottled water is the most expensive solution!
- Implementation of flexible and affordable decentralized water supply systems in remote areas (alternative: conventional on-grid systems)
- Ways of dissemination:
  - Publication of papers?
  - Involvement of private companies in the research projects
  - Involvement of stakeholders in the projects
  - Presentation of R&D at trade fairs (VietWater)
- (Re-)financing of water infrastructure:
  - How can we make R&D solutions attractive to development banks?